# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 7, 2024

# TTM TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware000-3128591-1033443(State of Incorporation)(Commission (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

200 East Sandpointe, Suite 400, Santa Ana, CA (Address of principal executive offices)

92707 (Zip Code)

(714) 327-3000 Registrant's telephone number, including area code

 $\label{eq:NA} N/A \end{result}$  (Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- □ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- □ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- □ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- □ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

	Trading	Name of each exchange
Title of each class	Symbol(s)	on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.001 par value	TTMI	Nasdaq Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company □

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. 

□

### Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On February 7, 2024, TTM Technologies, Inc. (the "Registrant") issued a press release announcing results for its fourth quarter of fiscal year 2023, which ended on January 1, 2024, and guidance for its first quarter of fiscal year 2024. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

As previously announced, the Registrant will host a conference call on Wednesday, February 7, 2024, at 11:00 a.m. Eastern Time/8:00 a.m. Pacific Time to discuss the results for its fourth quarter of fiscal year 2023 and the outlook for first quarter of fiscal year 2024. Access to the conference call is available by registering at <a href="https://register.vevent.com/register/BI72197d40916e4f45ab57b15337f3633">https://register.vevent.com/register/BI72197d40916e4f45ab57b15337f3633</a>. Registering participants will receive dial in information and a unique PIN to join the call. Participants can register at any time up to the start of the conference call. The conference call will also be webcast on the Registrant's website at <a href="https://edge.media-server.com/mmc/p/tk2mbme2/">https://edge.media-server.com/mmc/p/tk2mbme2/</a>.

As provided in General Instruction B.2 to Form 8-K, the information furnished in Item 2.02 and Exhibit 99.1 hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities under that Section, and shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly provided by specific reference in such filing.

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits

Exhibit Number	<u>Description</u>
99.1	Press release regarding earnings results, dated February 7, 2024
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: February 7, 2024

### TTM TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

/s/ Daniel J. Weber

By: Daniel J. Weber

Executive Vice President, Chief Legal Officer & Secretary

Sameer Desai, Vice President, Corporate Development & Investor Relations Sameer.desai@ttmtech.com 714-327-3050

#### TTM Technologies, Inc. Reports Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2023 Results

Santa Ana, CA – February 7, 2024 – TTM Technologies, Inc. (NASDAQ: TTMI), a leading global manufacturer of technology solutions including mission systems, radio frequency ("RF") components and RF microwave/microelectronic assemblies, and quick-turn and technologically advanced printed circuit boards ("PCB"), today reported results for the fourth quarter and full year 2023, which ended on January 1, 2024.

#### Fourth Quarter 2023 Highlights

- Net sales were \$569.0 million
- GAAP net income of \$17.3 million, or \$0.17 per diluted share
- Non-GAAP net income was \$43.0 million, or \$0.41 per diluted share
- Cash flow from operations was \$47.5 million
- · Repurchased 784 thousand shares of common stock for \$9.8 million at an average price of \$12.52 per share

#### Fourth Quarter 2023 GAAP Financial Results

Net sales for the fourth quarter of 2023 were \$569.0 million, compared to \$617.2 million in the fourth quarter of 2022.

GAAP operating income for the fourth quarter of 2023 was \$34.6 million. GAAP operating income for the fourth quarter of 2022 was \$97.6 million and included a gain of \$51.8 million in December 2022 from the sale of the property occupied by our former Shanghai E-MS entity.

GAAP net income for the fourth quarter of 2023 was \$17.3 million, or \$0.17 per diluted share, compared to GAAP net income of \$6.0 million, or \$0.06 per diluted share in the fourth quarter of 2022.

#### Fourth Quarter 2023 Non-GAAP Financial Results

On a non-GAAP basis, net income for the fourth quarter of 2023 was \$43.0 million, or \$0.41 per diluted share. This compares to non-GAAP net income of \$42.7 million, or \$0.41 per diluted share, for the fourth quarter of 2022.

Adjusted EBITDA in the fourth quarter of 2023 was \$80.9 million, or 14.2% of sales compared to adjusted EBITDA of \$81.6 million, or 13.2% of sales for the fourth quarter of 2022.

"TTM executed a strong finish to the year registering a Non-GAAP EPS that was above the high end of the guided range due to excellent operating performance and favorable product mix. Revenues were within the guided range as upside in our Aerospace and Defense and Data Center Computing end markets was offset by demand softness in our Automotive and Medical, Industrial and Instrumentation end markets," said Tom Edman, CEO of TTM. "In addition, cash flow from operations was a healthy 8.3% of revenue enabling us to repurchase stock while maintaining a solid balance sheet with a net leverage ratio of 1.6x. Finally, our Penang facility has all major processes running and we are currently sampling product to customers," concluded Mr. Edman.

#### Full Year 2023 Results

Net sales for 2023 decreased to \$2.2 billion from \$2.5 billion in 2022, an 11% decrease.

Sameer Desai, Vice President, Corporate Development & Investor Relations Sameer.desai@ttmtech.com 714-327-3050

GAAP operating income for 2023 was \$42.3 million, inclusive of a \$44.1 million goodwill impairment charge related to the RF&S Components segment. This is a decrease from GAAP operating income of \$210.4 million in 2022.

GAAP net loss for 2023 was \$18.7 million, or (\$0.18) per diluted share, compared to GAAP net income of \$94.6 million, or \$0.91 per diluted share, in 2022

On a non-GAAP basis, net income for 2023 was \$139.5 million, or \$1.33 per diluted share. This compares to 2022 non-GAAP net income of \$181.2 million, or \$1.74 per diluted share.

Adjusted EBITDA for 2023 was \$298.2 million, or 13.4% of net sales, compared to \$343.1 million, or 13.8% of net sales, for 2022.

"We delivered solid results in 2023 despite a challenging year. Declines in our commercial end markets were partially offset with growth in our Aerospace and Defense end market. Better product mix and execution in North America and Asia Pacific helped to mitigate margin declines," continued Edman. "We refinanced our Term Loan and ABL, improving tenor, resulting in no maturities until 2028. Finally, in 2023, we generated \$187.3 million in operating cash flow which enabled us to strengthen our balance sheet, while returning \$24.4 million of capital to our shareholders."

#### **Business Outlook**

For the first quarter of 2024, TTM estimates that revenues will be in the range of \$530 million to \$570 million, and non-GAAP net income will be in the range of \$0.24 to \$0.30 per diluted share.

With respect to the Company's outlook for non-GAAP net income per diluted share, we are unable to predict with reasonable certainty or without unreasonable effort certain items that may affect a comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. Our expected non-GAAP net income per diluted share excludes primarily the future impact of restructuring actions, impairment charges, unusual gains and losses, and tax adjustments. These reconciling items are highly variable and difficult to predict due to various factors outside of management's control and could have a material impact on our future period net income per diluted share calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. Accordingly, a reconciliation of non-GAAP net income per diluted share to a comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP has not been provided because the Company is unable to provide such reconciliation without unreasonable effort. For the same reasons, TTM is unable to address the probable significance of the information.

#### Live Webcast/Conference Call

TTM will host a conference call and webcast to discuss fourth quarter 2023 results and the first quarter 2024 outlook on Wednesday, February 7, 2024, at 11:00 a.m. Eastern Time (8:00 a.m. Pacific Time). The conference call will include forward-looking statements.

Access to the conference call is available by clicking on the registration link <u>TTM Technologies</u>, <u>Inc.</u> fourth quarter and full year 2023 conference call. Registering participants will receive dial in information and a unique PIN to join the call. Participants can register at any time up to the start of the conference call. The conference call will also be simulcast on the company's website, and can be accessed by clicking on the link <u>TTM Technologies</u>, <u>Inc.</u> fourth quarter and full year 2023 webcast. The webcast will remain accessible for one week following the live event.

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#### To Access a Replay of the Webcast

The replay of the webcast will remain accessible for one week following the live event on TTM's website at <u>TTM Technologies</u>, <u>Inc.</u> fourth quarter and full year 2023 webcast.

#### **About TTM**

TTM Technologies, Inc. is a leading global manufacturer of technology solutions including mission systems, RF components/RF microwave/microelectronic assemblies, quick-turn and technologically advanced PCBs. TTM stands for time-to-market, representing how TTM's time-critical, one-stop manufacturing services enable customers to shorten the time required to develop new products and bring them to market. Additional information can be found at <a href="https://www.ttm.com">www.ttm.com</a>.

#### Forward-Looking Statements

The preliminary financial results included in this press release represent the most current information available to management. The company's actual results when disclosed in its Form 10-K may differ from these preliminary results as a result of the completion of the company's financial closing procedures, final adjustments, completion of the review by the company's independent registered accounting firm, and other developments that may arise between now and the disclosure of the final results. This release contains forward-looking statements that relate to future events or performance. TTM cautions you that such statements are simply predictions and actual events or results may differ materially. These statements reflect TTM's current expectations, and TTM does not undertake to update or revise these forward looking statements, even if experience or future changes make it clear that any projected results expressed or implied in this or other TTM statements will not be realized. Further, these statements involve risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond TTM's control, which could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the impact of COVID-19, general market and economic conditions, including interest rates, currency exchange rates, and consumer spending, demand for TTM's products, market pressures on prices of TTM's products, warranty claims, changes in product mix, contemplated significant capital expenditures and related financing requirements, TTM's dependence upon a small number of customers, and other factors set forth in the "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" sections of the Company's public reports filed with the SEC.

#### **About Our Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

To supplement our consolidated condensed financial statements presented on a GAAP basis, this release includes information about TTM's adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share, all of which are non-GAAP financial measures. TTM presents non-GAAP financial information to enable investors to see TTM through the eyes of management and to provide better insight into TTM's ongoing financial performance.

A material limitation associated with the use of the above non-GAAP financial measures is that they have no standardized measurement prescribed by GAAP and may not be comparable to similar non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. TTM compensates for these limitations by providing full disclosure of each non-GAAP financial measure and reconciliations below to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure. However, the non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP.

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- Tables Follow -

# TTM TECHNOLOGIES, INC. Selected Unaudited Financial Information (In thousands, except per share data)

		Fourth Quarter		Full Year		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS						
Net sales	\$569,039	\$617,156	\$2,232,567	\$2,495,046		
Cost of goods sold	453,671	495,754	1,819,299	2,037,081		
Gross profit	115,368	121,402	413,268	457,965		
Operating expenses:						
Selling and marketing	18,677	19,529	76,922	75,182		
General and administrative	37,802	36,317	149,631	158,180		
Research and development	7,590	6,698	27,272	24,808		
Amortization of definite-lived intangibles	11,430	10,275	48,675	37,097		
Impairment of goodwill	_	_	44,100	_		
Restructuring charges	5,291	2,827	24,352	4,094		
Gain on sale of SH E-MS property		(51,804)		(51,804)		
Total operating expenses	80,790	23,842	370,952	247,557		
Operating income	34,578	97,560	42,316	210,408		
Interest expense	(13,373)	(12,506)	(48,124)	(45,517)		
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_	(1,154)			
Gain on sale of subsidiary	_	_	1,270	_		
Other, net	(3,321)	(1,960)	5,989	17,972		
Income before income taxes	17,884	83,094	297	182,863		
Income tax provision	(546)	(77,077)	(19,015)	(88,280)		
Net income (loss)	\$ 17,338	\$ 6,017	\$ (18,718)	\$ 94,583		
Earnings (loss) per share:						
Basic	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.06	\$ (0.18)			
Diluted	0.17	0.06	(0.18)	0.91		
Weighted-average shares used in computing per share amounts:						
Basic	102,327	102,217	102,744	102,074		
Diluted	104,302	104,220	102,744	103,866		
Reconciliation of the denominator used to calculate basic earnings per share and diluted earnings share:	nings per					
Weighted-average shares outstanding	102,327	102,217	102,744	102,074		
Dilutive effect of warrants				102,074		
Dilutive effect of warrants  Dilutive effect of performance-based stock units, restricted stock units & stock options	1.975	2,003	_	1.791		
Diluted shares	104,302	104,220	102,744	103,866		
Direction singles	104,302	107,220	102,744	103,000		

	January 1, 2024	
SELECTED BALANCE SHEET DATA		
Cash and cash equivalents, including restricted cash	\$ 450,208	\$ 402,749
Accounts and notes receivable, net	413,557	473,225
Receivable from sale of SH E-MS property	6,737	69,240
Contract assets	292,050	335,788
Inventories	213,075	170,639
Total current assets	1,429,687	1,493,056
Property, plant and equipment, net	807,667	724,204
Operating lease right of use asset	86,286	18,862
Other non-current assets	1,000,023	1,087,482
Total assets	3,323,663	3,323,604
Short-term debt, including current portion of long-term debt	\$ 3,500	\$ 50,000
Accounts payable	334,609	361,788
Total current liabilities	703,984	761,325
Debt, net of discount	914,336	879,407
Total long-term liabilities	1,108,640	1,026,700
Total equity	1,511,039	1,535,579
Total liabilities and equity	3,323,663	3,323,604

	Fourth (	Quarter 2022	Full Y 2023	<u>ear</u> 2022
SUPPLEMENTAL DATA				
Gross margin	20.3%	19.7%	18.5%	18.4%
Operating margin	6.1%	15.8%	1.9%	8.4%
End Market Breakdown:				
End Market Breakdown.	Fourth (	Quarter (		
	2023	2022		
Aerospace and Defense	46%	40%		
Automotive	15%	16%		
Data Center Computing	17%	14%		
Medical/Industrial/Instrumentation	16%	17%		
Networking	6%	13%		
Stock-based Compensation:	Fourth (	Juarter		
	2023	2022		
Amount included in:				
Cost of goods sold	\$ 2,084	\$ 1,699		
Selling and marketing	878	717		
General and administrative	2,891	2,674		
Research and development	306	304		
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 6,159	\$ 5,394		
Operating Segment Data:				
	Fourth (			
Net sales:	2023	2022		
PCB	\$559,728	\$605,268		
RF&S Components	9,311	11,888		
Total net sales	\$569,039	\$617,156		
	\$309,039	\$017,130		
Operating segment income: PCB	e 70 117	e 70.572		
	\$ 78,117	\$ 79,573		
RF&S Components Corporate & Other	2,913	5,122		
1	(32,687)	24,523		
Total operating segment income	48,343	109,218		
Amortization of definite-lived intangibles	(13,765)	(11,658)		
Total operating income	34,578	97,560		
Total other expense	(16,694)	(14,466)		
Income before income taxes	\$ 17,884	\$ 83,094		

	Fourth Quarter 2023 2022		Full Year 2023 2022		
ONCILIATIONS <sup>1</sup>	2023		2023		
Non-GAAP gross profit reconciliation <sup>2</sup> :					
GAAP gross profit	\$115,368	\$121,402	\$ 413,268	\$457,9	
Add back item:					
Amortization of definite-lived intangibles	2,335	1,383	12,901	5,5	
Accelerated depreciation associated with plant closures/restructuring	1,950		5,324	1	
Stock-based compensation	2,084	1,699	7,455	5,8	
Unrealized (gain) loss on commodity hedge Purchase accounting related inventory markup	(701)	(2,407) 79	(1,192) 327	1,7	
	\$121,036	\$122,156	\$ 438,083	\$471,5	
Non-GAAP gross profit					
Non-GAAP gross margin	21.3%	19.8%	19.6%	1	
Non-GAAP operating income reconciliation <sup>3</sup> :					
GAAP operating income	\$ 34,578	\$ 97,560	\$ 42,316	\$210,4	
Add back items:					
Amortization of definite-lived intangibles	13,765	11,658	61,576	42,6	
Accelerated depreciation associated with plant closures/restructuring	1,950		5,324	10 /	
Stock-based compensation	6,159	5,394	22,887	19,5	
Gain on sale of assets Unrealized (gain) loss on commodity hedge	(701)	(55,979)	(104)	(55,9	
Purchase accounting related inventory markup	(701)	(2,407) 79	(1,192) 327	1,7	
Impairment, restructuring, acquisition-related and other charges	5,291	3,261	67,239	16,0	
Non-GAAP operating income	\$ 61,042	\$ 59,566	\$ 198,373	\$234,8	
Non-OAAr operating income	\$ 01,042	\$ 39,300	\$ 190,373	\$234,0	
Non-GAAP operating margin	10.7%	9.7%	8.9%		
Non-GAAP net income and EPS reconciliation <sup>4</sup> :					
GAAP net income (loss)	\$ 17,338	\$ 6,017	\$ (18,718)	\$ 94,5	
Add back items:					
Amortization of definite-lived intangibles	13,765	11,658	61,576	42,0	
Accelerated depreciation associated with plant closures/restructuring	1,950	_	5,324		
Stock-based compensation	6,159	5,394	22,887	19,	
Non-cash interest expense	478	543	2,204	2,	
Gain on sale of assets	_	(55,979)	(104)	(56,8	
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities  Loss on extinguishment of debt	_		1,154		
Gain on sale of subsidiary	_		(1,270)		
Unrealized (gain) loss on commodity hedge	(701)	(2,407)	(1,192)	1,	
Purchase accounting related inventory markup	(/01) —	79	327	1,	
Impairment, restructuring, acquisition-related and other charges	5,291	3,261	67,239	16,0	
Income taxes <sup>5</sup>	(1,314)	74,131	113	60,8	
Non-GAAP net income	\$ 42,966	\$ 42,697	\$ 139,540	\$181,	
Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share	\$ 0.41	\$ 0.41	\$ 1.33	\$ 1	
	Ψ 0	Ψ 0	Ψ 1.55	Ψ .	
Non-GAAP diluted number of shares:	104 202	104.220	100 744	102 (	
GAAP diluted number of shares	104,302	104,220	102,744	103,8	
Dilutive effect of performance-based stock units, restricted stock units & stock			1.051		
options			1,851	100	
Non-GAAP diluted number of shares	104,302	104,220	104,595	103,8	
Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation <sup>6</sup> :			<b>*</b> (10 = 10)		
GAAP net income (loss)	\$ 17,338	\$ 6,017	\$ (18,718)	\$ 94,	
Add back items:	7.1.5	55.055	10.015	00.	
Income tax provision	546	77,077	19,015	88,2	
Interest expense	13,373	12,506	48,124	45,	
Amortization of definite-lived intangibles	13,765 25,095	11,658	61,576	42,0	
Depreciation expense Stock-based compensation	6,159	23,970 5,394	99,155 22,887	91,2 19,5	
Gain on sale of assets		(55,979)	(104)	(56,	
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities		(33,919)	(104)	(30,0	
Loss on extinguishment of debt	_	_	1,154		
Gain on sale of subsidiary	_	_	(1,270)		
Unrealized (gain) loss on commodity hedge	(701)	(2,407)	(1,192)	1,	
Purchase accounting related inventory markup	_	79	327	-,	
Impairment, restructuring, acquisition-related and other charges	5,291	3,261	67,239	16,	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 80,866	\$ 81,576	\$ 298,193	\$343,0	
Adjusted EBITDA margin	14.2%	13.2%	13.4%	1	
	14.2/0	13.2/0	13.4/0	1	
ree cash flow reconciliation:					
Operating cash flow	\$ 47,470	\$ 77,559	\$ 187,284	\$272,8	
Character Communication and Advance of the Communication of the Communic	(45,954)	(20,779)	(159,737)	(96,8	
Capital expenditures, net Free cash flow	\$ 1,516	\$ 56,780	\$ 27,547	\$175,9	

- This information provides a reconciliation of non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP operating income, non-GAAP net income, non-GAAP EPS, and adjusted EBITDA to the financial information in our consolidated condensed statements of operations.
- Non-GAAP gross profit and gross margin measures exclude amortization of intangibles, accelerated depreciation associated with plant closures/restructuring, stock-based compensation expense, unrealized (gain) loss on commodity hedge, and purchase accounting related inventory markup.
- Non-GAAP operating income and operating margin measures exclude amortization of intangibles, accelerated depreciation associated with plant closures/restructuring, stock-based compensation expense, gain on sale of assets, unrealized (gain) loss on commodity hedge, purchase accounting related inventory markup, impairment of goodwill, restructuring, acquisition-related costs, and other charges.
- This information provides non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP EPS, which are non-GAAP financial measures. Management believes that both measures which add back amortization of intangibles, accelerated depreciation associated with plant closures/restructuring, stock-based compensation expense, non-cash interest expense on debt (before consideration of capitalized interest), gain on sale of assets, change in fair value of warrant liabilities, loss on extinguishment of debt, gain on sale of subsidiary, unrealized (gain) loss on commodity hedge, purchase accounting related inventory markup, impairment of goodwill, restructuring, acquisition-related costs, and other charges as well as the associated tax impact of these charges and discrete tax items provide additional useful information to investors regarding the Company's ongoing financial condition and results of operations.
- 5 Income tax adjustments reflect the difference between income taxes based on a non-GAAP tax rate and a forecasted annual GAAP tax rate.
- Adjusted EBITDA is defined as earnings before income taxes, interest expense, amortization of intangibles, depreciation, stock-based compensation expense, gain on sale of assets, change in fair value of warrant liabilities, loss on extinguishment of debt, gain on sale of subsidiary, unrealized (gain) loss on commodity hedge, purchase accounting related inventory markup, impairment of goodwill, restructuring, acquisition-related costs, and other charges. We present adjusted EBITDA to enhance the understanding of our operating results, and it is a key measure we use to evaluate our operations. In addition, we provide our adjusted EBITDA because we believe that investors and securities analysts will find adjusted EBITDA to be a useful measure for evaluating our operating performance and comparing our operating performance with that of similar companies that have different capital structures and for evaluating our ability to meet our future debt service, capital expenditures, and working capital requirements. However, adjusted EBITDA should not be considered as an alternative to cash flows from operating activities as a measure of liquidity or as an alternative to net income as a measure of operating results in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.